

Homework #2

Question 1 (project)

In no more than 1000 words and maximum of two figures describe an application of **either**

1. Flow cytometer on a chip
2. Waveguides on a chip

Questions 2 and 3 (silicon material)

Problem 2 and 16, in Chapter 2 of the textbook.

Question 4 (mask design)

You want to make a photomask to fabricate a device for the first time. As you don't have any mask design experience, you are concerning about the design errors you may have that can be costly when a quartz mask is used. While printing out transparencies for a talk you are about to give, you come up with an idea of making masks with a laser printer in your lab.

- (1) Theoretically, what is the smallest feature (in microns) you can print with a common high-resolution printer (1200dpi)? If the minimum feature size in your design is 5-um, what will be the printer resolution required? Does such a printer exist?
- (2) Do some survey to find printing shops that provide printing resolution better than 5000 dpi and check the price of printing?
- (3) Since printer toner and transparencies are not designed for masks, what are the potential problems you may encounter while using the transparency masks for microfabrication?

Question 5: (CAD tools)

Do research on the web to find out:

1. What is GDS and CIF
2. What other CAD tools exist to do mask design and how expensive are they ?
(Find at least 3 tools).

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